

[M17 IT 1101]
I/II MTECH I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

1. (a) Explain about the implementation of stack operations using linked lists. 7M
(b) What is a linked list? Specify the difference between singly, doubly and circular linked lists. 7M
2. (a) How can you perform the selection sort and sort the following elements by using the selection sort technique 70, 30, 20, 50, 60, 10,40. 7M
(b) Explain about Breadth First Search Traversal technique with an example. 7M
- 3.(a) What do you mean by a hash table and a hash function? Explain the following hash functions with an example 7M
(i). Division method (ii). Mid square (iii). Digit analysis
(b) What do you mean by collision and how can you handle it by using linear probing. 7M
- 4.(a) What is a binary search tree (BST) and specify the steps showing the construction of a BST for the following data 10, 08, 15, 12, 13, 07, 09, 17, 20, 18, 04, 05. 7M
(b) What is a priority queue ADT and explain the insertion & deletion operations on a priority queue with an example. 7M
5. (a) What do you mean by a balance factor in AVL tree and explain about LL & RR rotations with an example. 7M
(b) What is a B-Tree. Specify its properties and describe the construction of a B-Tree for the following elements 5, 2, 13, 3, 45, 72, 4, 6, 9, 22. 7M
6. (a) Create a binary tree from the following in-order and pre-order traversal data In-order traversal data: g,d,h,b,e,i,a,f,j,c. Pre-order traversal data: a,b,d,g,h,e,i,c,f,j. 7M
(b) Explain with an example about the collision handling by using a double hashing technique. 7M
- 7.(a) What do you mean by height of an AVL tree and explain about double rotations with an example. 7M
(b) What is a binary tree and define the following binary tree's with an example 7M
(i). Full binary tree (ii). Complete binary tree (iii) left & right skewed binary tree
- 8.(a) Write an algorithm for a binary search technique and explain it with the help of an example. 7M
(b) Construct an AVL Tree with following data: 10 15 9 12 13 79 45 36 22. 7M

[M17 IT 1101]

[M17 IT 1102]
I/II MTECH I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

1. (a) What is the importance of Client- Server communication? What are the main operations of the request- reply protocol? 7M
- (b) In Remote Procedure Calls, what are the roles of the Client and Server Stub Procedures? 7M
2. (a) Compare between the microkernel based operating System and the monolithic Operating system design. 7M
- (b) What are the various requirements of Distributed File Systems? 7M
- 3.(a) What are the criteria for evaluating the performance of mutual exclusion algorithms? 7M
- (b) What are Nested Transactions? How are they different from Flat transactions? 7M
- 4.(a) Differentiate between the Backward and Forward validation approaches in the Optimistic Concurrency Control Algorithms. 7M
- (b) Explain the Edge- chasing distributed Deadlock Detection Algorithm. 7M
5. (a) Bring out the importance of Digital Signatures in ensuring Security. 7M
- (b) For the various distributed shared memory consistency models, in what ways can updates be propagated? 7M
6. (a) With suitable diagram, explain the architecture of SUN Network File System 7M
- (b) What are the motivations for Replication in distributed Systems? 7M
- 7.(a) Give a comparison of different methods for concurrency control. 7M
- (b) Explain the Memory Management mechanism in MACH operating system 7M
8. Write short notes on 14M
- a) IPC in UNIX b) Logical clocks. c) Fault Tolerance in Distributed Systems

[M17 IT 1102]

[M17 IT 1103]
I/II MTECH I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS AND ESTIMATION
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

- | | | |
|--------|---|----|
| 1. (a) | Explain good practices adopted for software requirements engineering. | 7M |
| (b) | Explain how the requirements process can be improved. | 7M |
| 2. (a) | Discuss how risk reduction can be done by prototyping. | 7M |
| (b) | Discuss how to verify requirements quality. | 7M |
| 3.(a) | What is meant by requirements modeling? | 7M |
| (b) | Discuss about state transition and class diagrams with suitable examples. | 7M |
| 4.(a) | Explain the requirements management principles and procedures. | 7M |
| (b) | What are the specific steps to be considered to implement requirements traceability on a specific project? | 7M |
| 5. (a) | List out the benefits in using requirements Management Tools? | 7M |
| (b) | Draw the figure how the requirements Management Tools integrate with other kinds of software tools. Explain about Rational Requisite Pro. | 7M |
| 6. (a) | What are the components of Software estimation? Discuss them in detail. | 7M |
| (b) | Discuss the key project factors that influence estimation. | 7M |
| 7.(a) | Explain the MARK II FPA. | 7M |
| (b) | Explain the LOC estimation. | 7M |
| 8.(a) | Explain the SLIM TOOLS and COCOMO II. | 7M |
| (b) | Explain the Putnam Estimation Model. | 7M |

[M17 IT 1103]

[M17 IT 1104]
I/II MTECH I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DATA MINING AND KNOWLEDGE DISCOVERY
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

1. (a) What is knowledge discovery? What is the role of data mining in the process of Knowledge discovery? 7M
(b) Explain concept hierarchy generation .With a suitable example show how is it done for categorical data. 7M
2. (a) What is data reduction? What are the different data reduction strategies? 7M
(b) What are the desirable properties of discovered knowledge? 7M
- 3.(a) Explain the different tasks in data cleaning. 7M
(b) Explain task specific population initialization and seeding. 7M
- 4.(a) Explain constraint based association mining. 7M
(b) What is fitness function and evaluation? 7M
5. (a) What is prediction? What are the issues related to classification and prediction? 7M
(b) Write the algorithm for classification by decision tree induction. 7M
6. (a) What is cluster analysis? What are its desired features? 7M
(b) Write a brief note on various cluster analysis methods. 7M
- 7.(a) Explain rule based classification with an example. 7M
(b) Explain linear regression and non linear regression. 7M
- 8.(a) What is Web Mining and explain its characteristics. 7M
(b) Explain about Ranking of WebPages with example. 7M

[M17 IT 1104]

[M17 IT 1105]
I/II MTECH I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
ADVANCED COMPUTER NETWORKS
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

1. (a) Explain different methods that can be used for broadcast routing. 7M
(b) Explain about Route Discovery and Route Maintenance in MANETS. 7M
2. (a) For the IPv4 addresses given below calculate Subnet Mask, Broadcast Address And Number of Hosts possible i.) 10.0.199.237/22 ii.) 192.168.14.87/26 7M
(b) What is the necessity of IPv6 addressing? And how IPv6 is advantageous over IPv4? 7M
- 3.(a) With a neat sketch explain the architecture if IPv4 datagram. 7M
(b) Explain the transformation pf IPV4 to IPV6 7M
- 4.(a) Elaborate on different methods in TCP to handle flow control. 7M
(b) Explain association establishment process in SCTP. 7M
5. (a) Write notes on open loop and closed loop congestion control methods. 7M
(b) Write notes on congestion control in TCP. 7M
6. (a) Explain about Voice over IP and Audio Compression 7M
(b) Write short notes on MBone-the multicast back bone? 7M
- 7.(a) Write notes on Operating system support in sensor devices 7M
(b) Explain in detail about the design of Wireless mesh Networks. 7M
- 8.(a) Explain UDP Operations and Uses 7M
(b) Explain Flow classes techniques to improve QOS. 7M

[M17 IT 1105]

[M17 IT 1106]
I/II MTECH I SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
WEB TECHNOLOGIES
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

1. (a) Design the static web page that display a marks table with three rows and three columns as shown below: 7M
- | Marks1 | Marks2 | Marks3 |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 90 | 90 | 90 |
| 81 | 80 | 82 |
- (b) Explain how events are handled in JavaScript. 7M
2. (a) Create a DTD for your daily schedule. 7M
- (b) Define an XML schema. Show how an XML schema can be created. 7M
- 3.(a) What is AJAX? When can we use AJAX? Explain with an example. 7M
- (b) Explain the characteristics of WSDL and SOAP 7M
- 4.(a) Discuss different types of Conditional statements in PHP 7M
- (b) Write a PHP program to demonstrate the passing a variable by reference. 7M
5. (a) Write a Perl program to connect to a MySQL database table. 7M
- (b) How to call and identify a subroutine in Perl? Explain with examples. 7M
6. (a) What are the three levels of method access control for classes? What do they signify? Explain. 7M
- (b) Write Ruby program which uses Math module to find area of a triangle 7M
- 7.(a) List out the categories of Perl functions. Explain any two functions for each category. 7M
- (b) What are web services platform elements? Explain. 7M
- 8.(a) How does a symbol differ from a string in Ruby language? 7M
- (b) Write a Ruby program that uses iterator to find out the length of a string. 7M

[M17 IT 1106]

[M17 IT 1201]
I/II MTECH II SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
ADVANCED UNIX PROGRAMMING
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

- | | | |
|--------|--|-----|
| 1. (a) | Explain UNIX Architecture? | 14M |
| 2. (a) | Write a Shell Program for find the roots of quadratic equation | 10M |
| (b) | Write the syntax for For-Loop in Shell | 4M |
| 3. | Explain the command <code>ls -l</code> in UNIX. | 14M |
| 4. | Write about the command <code>wc</code> in UNIX. | 14M |
| 5. (a) | Explain about File Permissions in UNIX. | 7M |
| (b) | Explain File Permissions Commands | 7M |
| 6. (a) | Write about Directory Management in UNIX. | 7M |
| (b) | Explain Directory Management Commands | 7M |
| 7. (a) | Explain the command <code>chmod</code> in UNIX. | 7M |
| (b) | Explain the command <code>chown</code> in UNIX. | 7M |
| 8.(a) | Briefly explain any 7 File or Directory Handling Commands | 14M |

[M17 IT 1201]

[M17 IT 1202]
I/II MTECH II SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
CYBER SECURITY
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

- | | | |
|--------|---|-----|
| 1. (a) | Describe the different security attacks and mechanisms. | 7M |
| (b) | Draw the model for network security. | 7M |
| 2.(a) | Describe the approaches for message authentication. | 7M |
| (b) | Define cryptography and explain one conventional encryption algorithm | 7M |
| 3.(a) | Describe the RSA algorithm with an example. | 7M |
| (b) | Write about Kerberos. | 7M |
| 4.(a) | Describe the IP Security architecture. | 7M |
| (b) | Describe the Secure Socket Layer management. | 7M |
| 5. | Describe the working of SET | 14M |
| 6. (a) | Write difference between MIME & SMIME. | 7M |
| (b) | Describe working of PGP. | 7M |
| 7.(a) | Describe the working of Intrusion detection system. | 7M |
| (b) | Define Virus, Intruder and worm. | 7M |
| 8.(a) | Explain the different types of firewall | 7M |
| (b) | Write About Trusted Systems. | 7M |

[M17 IT 1202]

[M17 IT 1203]
I/II MTECH II SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
BIG DATA ANALYTICS
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

1. (a) Specify the role of job tracker and task tracker in HDFS. 7M
(b) Define the role of mapper code and reducer code in a map reduce application. 7M
- 2.(a) What is the difference between the 'set' & a 'map' data structure and explain about various map implementations in java with suitable examples. 7M
(b) Specify the difference between a primitive type and a wrapper class. Explain about the conversion from primitive type to wrapper class. 7M
- 3.(a) What are the various operational modes of hadoop cluster configuration ? 7M
(b) Similarities between the GFS & HDFS and explain the GFS architecture with a neat sketch 7M
- 4.(a) Explain the role of combiner, record reader and Partitioner within a map reduce program model of hadoop. 7M
(b) Distinguish between the old and new versions of Hadoop API for Map Reduce. 7M
- 5.(a) Explain the Writable class hierarchy with a neat sketch. 7M
(b) Explain the significance of Writable interface along with Writable Comparable and comparators w.r.to implementing the serialization. 7M
6. (a) Explain the operators supported by pig w.r.to. Data access, transformations and debugging operations 7M
(b) Explain the syntax of a pig program with suitable example. 7M
- 7.(a) Explain about the various data types supported by HIVEQL with an example. 7M
(b) Explain with neat sketch about the configuration of CLI client and WI client while interacting with HIVE. 7M
- 8.(a) Write short notes on 14M
a) IPC in UNIX b) Logical clocks. c) Fault Tolerance in Distributed Systems

[M17 IT 1203]

[M17 IT 1204]
I/II MTECH II SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
CLOUD COMPUTING
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

- | | | |
|--------|--|----|
| 1. (a) | List and explain the cloud computing delivery models and services. | 7M |
| (b) | Define parallel computing. Explain the Parallel computer architecture. | 7M |
| 2.(a) | Explain the Microsoft Windows Azure and online services. | 7M |
| (b) | Discuss the existing cloud applications and new application opportunities. | 7M |
| 3.(a) | Illustrate the Full virtualization and par virtualization. | 7M |
| (b) | Draw and explain the Xen on x86 architecture | 7M |
| 4.(a) | Describe the Security risks posed by a management OS. | 7M |
| (b) | Briefly explain the Transaction processing and NoSQL databases. | 7M |
| 5.(a) | How to install Hadoop on Eclipse on a Windows system? Explain | 7M |
| (b) | Discuss the Google Web Toolkit | 7M |
| 6. (a) | List and explain the Ethical issues and Vulnerabilities of cloud computing | 7M |
| (b) | Explain the Open-source software platforms for private clouds | 7M |
| 7.(a) | Write the limits of responsibility between a cloud user and the cloud service provider | 7M |
| (b) | Discuss the Stability of a two-level resource allocation architecture. | 7M |
| 8.(a) | Describe the Security risks posed by shared images | 7M |
| (b) | Give brief note on Microsoft Dynamics CRM. | 7M |

[M17 IT 1204]

[M17 IT 1205]
I/II MTECH II SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
ADHOC AND SENSOR NETWORKS
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

1. (a) What issues make sensor networks a distinct category of ad hoc wireless networks? Explain 7M
(b) Draw the schematic diagram of the ad hoc wireless internet. Mention some of the applications of the ad hoc wireless internet. Why QOS support provision in the ad hoc wireless internet is an important issue to be considered? 7M
- 2.(a) What are the main issues that need to be addressed while designing a MAC protocol for ad hoc wireless networks? 9M
(b) Give the classification of random access protocols. 4M
- 3.(a) Classify the ad hoc wireless network routing protocols based on the routing information update. 7M
(b) Discuss the on-demand protocol designed to restrict the bandwidth consumed by control packets in ad hoc wireless networks. Also mention its advantages and disadvantages. 7M
- 4.(a) Enumerate on the two types of multicast protocols for ad hoc wireless networks Based on the type of operation. 7M
(b) Explain in detail Weight-Based multicast protocol 7M
- 5.(a) What are the major reasons behind throughput degradation faced by TCP when used in ad hoc wireless networks? 7M
(b) Mention the targeted layer in the protocol stack for the following attacks 7M
i) Jamming ii) Byzantine attack iii) Routing attacks
iv) Repudiation v) Wormhole attack vi) Impersonation
6. Explain in detail the existing network layer solutions that support QOS provisioning 14M
- 7.(a) Describe the data link layer solutions to calculate the optimum transmission range. 9M
(b) List and explain the factors on which the optimal value of the reception range depends 5M
- 8.(a) Explain Romor routing algorithm. 5M
(b) Explain some simple multi-alteration techniques. 7M
(c) Why clustered architecture is especially useful for sensor networks. 2M

[M17 IT 1205]

[M17 IT 1206]
I/II MTECH II SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
SEMANTIC WEBSERVICES
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

1. (a) What is Moore's law and give the motivation for Semantic web? 7M
(b) Explain how logic for complex business calculations is currently carried out through .NET and J2EE application servers. 7M

- 2.(a) Explain the difference between Higher order Logic (HOL) with first order logic 7M
(b) Explain in detail about(i) Software agents (ii) Ontology 7M

- 3.(a) Explain the following in detail? 7M
 - i) Resource description frame work (RDF) and Resource description frame work schema
 - ii) Ontology web language (OWL)

- (b) Discuss how the number of nodes on the Web creates computational complexity 7M
limits the ability to develop logic proof systems.

4. Discuss the iterative approach for building Ontologies according to the process Of 14M
and Meguiness..

- 5.(a) How the semantic web services are different from other web services? with an 7M
example

- (b) List three potential applications that would benefit from the Semantic Web environme 7M

- 6.(a) Explain Semantic search Technologies? 7M
(b) Define web search agents and semantic methods. 7M

- 7.(a) Discuss the Limitations of current web 7M
(b) What are the emerges took place in social web 7M

8. Explain the procedure to build the semantic web applications with Social Network 14M
feature.

[M17 IT 1206]

[M17 IT 1207]
I/II MTECH II SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

- | | | |
|--------|---|----|
| 1. (a) | Write BNF notation for if-else statements. | 7M |
| (b) | What is a dangling pointer? With Example. | 7M |
| 2.(a) | What type inferencing is used in ML? | 7M |
| (b) | List different forms of prolog term. | 7M |
| 3.(a) | List and explain different phases of compilation process. | 7M |
| (b) | Write notes on context free grammars. How to identify whether a grammar is unambiguous? | 7M |
| 4.(a) | Explain about static, fixed stack dynamic, fixed heap dynamic and dynamic arrays | 7M |
| (b) | List and explain design issues of pointers. | 7M |
| 5.(a) | Discuss about scope and lifetime of a variable. What are the advantages of dynamic scoping over static scoping? | 7M |
| (b) | Explain different types of parameter passing techniques. | 7M |
| 6.(a) | Explain about different mechanisms to implement polymorphism in C++. | 7M |
| (b) | Explain how message passing helps in concurrency control? Explain with an example. | 7M |
| 7.(a) | Write a LISP function that computes nth Fibonacci number. | 7M |
| (b) | Explain in what ways ML is different from Scheme. | 7M |
| 8.(a) | What are the applications of logic programming? Explain. | 7M |
| (b) | Discuss about goal statements in prolog. | 7M |

[M17 IT 1207]

[M17 IT 1208]
I/II MTECH II SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
INTERNET OF THINGS
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

- | | | |
|--------|--|----|
| 1. (a) | Explain about WWW and Internet | 7M |
| (b) | Define IOT, Explain about Things / Objects in IOT with example | 7M |
| 2.(a) | Explain about various protocols used in IOT | 7M |
| (b) | Explain identifier, enabling technologies of IOT | 7M |
| 3.(a) | Define RFID, explain principles of RFID | 7M |
| (b) | Explain about components of RFID Systems and Issues | 7M |
| 4.(a) | Explain the concepts and terminologies of RFID Applications | 7M |
| (b) | Explain about various ongoing research projects in IOT | 7M |
| 5.(a) | Define WSN | 7M |
| (b) | Explain about various concepts involved in WSN | 7M |
| 6.(a) | Explain history and Context of WSN | 7M |
| (b) | Explain about Secure Communication and standards in WSN | 7M |
| 7.(a) | Define PLC and its existing standards and technologies | 7M |
| (b) | Design architecture for home network application | 7M |
| 8.(a) | List various architectures of home network applications | 7M |
| (b) | Explain about Internet of things using PLC technology | 7M |

[M17 IT 1208]

[M17 IT 1209]
I/II MTECH II SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
MACHINE LEARNING
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

- | | | |
|--------|---|----|
| 1. (a) | What are the different models of artificial neurons? Explain them in detail. | 7M |
| (b) | What is learning?. Write any four learning techniques and in circular each case give the expression for weight- updating. | 7M |
| 2.(a) | Describe the limitations of the perception model | 7M |
| (b) | Explain back propagation algorithm and derive expressions for weight update relations. | 7M |
| 3.(a) | Explain decision tree model | 7M |
| (b) | Explain Ranking and probability estimation trees | 7M |
| 4.(a) | Explain heuristic learning algorithm for linear classifiers | 7M |
| (b) | Explain about Support Vector machine | 7M |
| 5.(a) | Explain Nearest neighbors classification | 7M |
| (b) | Explain about Hierarchical Clustering | 7M |
| 6.(a) | Write notes on The normal distribution and its geometric interpretations | 7M |
| (b) | Explain about Bagging and random forests | 7M |
| 7.(a) | How to obtain probabilities from linear classifiers, explain in detail | 7M |
| (b) | Explain about Distance based Clustering | 7M |
| 8.(a) | Explain about unsupervised and descriptive learning | 7M |
| (b) | Write short notes on Beyond conjunctive concepts | 7M |

[M17 IT 1209]

[M17 IT 1210]
I/II MTECH II SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
INFORMATION RETRIEVAL SYSTEM
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

- | | | |
|--------|--|----|
| 1. (a) | Describe the functional overview of information retrieval system | 7M |
| (b) | Write the similarities between information retrieval systems and data warehouses | 7M |
| 2.(a) | Explain the miscellaneous capabilities of information retrieval systems | 7M |
| (b) | Discuss the process of information extraction | 7M |
| 3.(a) | Explain the techniques for creation of index when the terms of original item are used as basis of index process. | 7M |
| (b) | Explain the role of automatic indexing in Natural languages | 7M |
| 4.(a) | Explain about statistical thesauri and theoretically thesauri | 7M |
| (b) | How the similarity measures are applied to statistical systems? Explain | 7M |
| 5.(a) | Explain one algorithm for PAT Tree | 7M |
| (b) | How PAT are Represented in Arrays | 7M |
| 6.(a) | What is the purpose of Thesaurus? Explain what it contains. | 7M |
| (b) | How to define the measures with the search process? | 7M |
| 7.(a) | How finite state Automata is used for hardware and software searchers? | 7M |
| (b) | Explain Knuth – Pratt – Morris algorithm | 7M |
| 8.(a) | Explain Boyer-Moore Algorithm | 7M |
| (b) | Explain The Naive Algorithm | 7M |

[M17 IT 1210]

[M17 IT 1211]
I/II MTECH II SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
IMAGE PROCESSING AND PATTERN RECOGNITION
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

- | | | |
|--------|--|----|
| 1. (a) | Explain about pattern recognition system with examples | 7M |
| (b) | Explain Minimum Error rate classification | 7M |
| 2.(a) | What are the various techniques of contrast stretching? | 7M |
| (b) | What is Median Filtering? | 7M |
| 3.(a) | What is the difference between false and pseudo coloring? | 7M |
| (b) | What is the role of array processor for image processing? | 7M |
| 4.(a) | What are the different feature extraction techniques? Explain with example. | 7M |
| (b) | Explain levels of image data representation | 7M |
| 5.(a) | Explain Pixel brightness | 7M |
| (b) | Adaptive neighborhood preprocessing | 7M |
| 6.(a) | write short notes on parametric edge models | 7M |
| (b) | Explain sampling and Quantization of image Digitization | 7M |
| 7.(a) | Explain principal component analysis | 7M |
| (b) | Explain low dimensional representations | 7M |
| 8.(a) | Discuss the features, designing concept, advantages and applications of pattern recognition system | 7M |
| (b) | Explain with examples the syntactic pattern description and recognition. | 7M |

[M17 IT 1211]

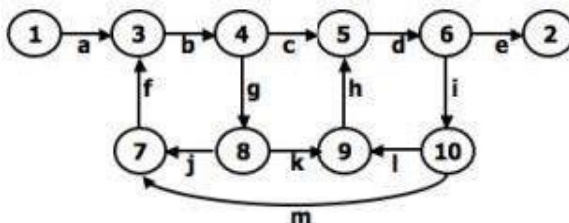
[M17 IT 1212]
I/II MTECH II SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
SOFTWARE TESTING METHODOLOGIES
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

TIME: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 70

ANSWER ANY 5 QUESTIONS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

1. (a) Is prevented bug better than a detected and corrected bug? Justify. What is the purpose of Testing? 7M
 (b) Explain Model for Testing 7M
- 2.(a) State and explain various path selection rules? 7M
 (b) Distinguish Control Flow and Transaction flow 7M
- 3.(a) What is meant by domain testing? Discuss about Nice and Ugly domains.? 7M
 (b) Write a short note on Domain Dimensionality 7M
- 4.(a) What are decision tables? Do you think decision tables as a basis for test case design justify? 7M
 (b) Explain Regular Expressions & Flow Anomaly Detection. 7M
- 5.(a) Explain about good state and bad state graphs. 7M
 (b) Write in detail about Equivalent States. 7M
- 6.(a) Discuss node reduction algorithm. 7M
 (b) How can a node reduction optimization be done 7M
- 7.(a) Write a partition algorithm 7M
 (b) Write about loops in matrix representation 7M
- 8.(a) Apply Reduction procedure algorithm to the following graph 7M



- (b) How can we determine paths in domains in Logic based testing?. 7M

[M17 IT 1212]